## Lesson \#48

## Graphic Organizers: Combination Graphs

Sometimes a line graph and a bar graph are combined, and this allows for the display of two different types of information at a glance. The graph shown here lists the number of states that were part of the United States, as well as U.S. population counts.


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. January 13, 2011. Accessed on February 22, 2011.
[http://www.census.gov/history/www/through_the_decades/fast_facts/1790_fast_facts.html](http://www.census.gov/history/www/through_the_decades/fast_facts/1790_fast_facts.html)

1. The information shown on this graph is useful for finding which of the following?
A) the number of people living in each state during the 1700's and 1800's
B) the regions of the US that experienced the greatest population growth
C) the rate of increase in U.S. population between 1790 and 1890
D) which parts of the country had the fewest states during the 1800's
2. According to the graph, what is the correlation between the number of states and the U.S. population during the time period covered?
A) Population increased while the number of states remained the same.
B) Population decreased while the number of states increased.
C) Both population and the number of states increased steadily over time.
D) Population increased but not as dramatically as the number of states.
3. How much time is covered in the graph?
4. Based on the progression of the dotted line part of the graph, which of these would most likely be the population for the year 1900?

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
63,000,000 & 76,000,000 & 39,000,000 & 250,000,000
\end{array}
$$

Here is a timeline of events that occurred during the same years shown in the graph. This is a timeline of "fun facts" about the 1800's from the U.S. Census Bureau's website.

| 1791 | U.S. Postal Department is formed |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1800 | Johnny Appleseed (John Chapman) distributes apple seeds throughout Ohio |
| 1812 | New Madrid, Missouri earthquake temporarily reverses the flow of the Mississippi River |
| 1829 | The Smithsonian Institution is founded |
| 1831 | First U.S. bank robbery in New York |
| 1835 | P.T. Barnum's first circus tour |
| 1845 | "Rules of Baseball" are formed by Alexander Cartwright \& the N.Y. Knickerbockers |
| 1849 | Elizabeth Blackwell is first woman to be granted a medical degree |
| 1850 | President Zachary Taylor dies; Millard Fillmore is sworn into office as the 13th U.S. President |
| 1852 | Uncle Tom's Cabin is published by Harriett Beecher Stowe |
| 1861 | "Paul Revere's Ride" is published by Henry Wadsworth Longfellow |
| 1868 | Little Women is published by Louisa May Alcott |
| 1871 | The Great Chicago Fire |
| 1873 | First train robbery by the Jesse James Gang |
| 1875 | Thomas Edison patents the cylinder phonograph |
| 1881 | The Earp Brothers \& Doc Holiday survive the shootout at the O.K. Corral |
| 1884 | The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn is published by Mark Twain |
| 1885 | The Statue of Liberty arrives from France |
| 1886 | Coca-Cola is invented by pharmacist, John Pemberton |

5. What was the approximate U.S. population during the time of the Great Chicago Fire?

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
15,800,000 & 41,000,000 & 58,000,000 & 65,250,000
\end{array}
$$

6. When the poem, Paul Revere's Ride was published, were there more or fewer people living in the United States than when The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn was published? $\qquad$
7. How many states were there in the year that Millard Fillmore became President?
$\begin{array}{lllll}13 & 17 & 24 & 30 & 38\end{array}$
8. Where can you find more information about the 1800 's?
encyclopedia almanac Internet any of these
