



Minutes a Day—Mastery for a Lifetime!

Ohio Studies

Help Pages

Help Pages

Glossary

abolitionist (n)

a person who worked to end slavery in the United States

aerospace industry (n)

the production of aircraft and spacecraft

agricultural (adj)

relates to growing crops, raising animals for food or products, and other aspects of farming

alliance (n)

a union; people working together to help and protect one another

amendment (n)

an addition or a change to a document

ancestor (n)

a relative who was born long ago

anti-slavery movement (n)

the actions of people who worked to end slavery

appeal (n)

a request to reverse the decision of another court

apprentice (n)

a person who learns a trade by working with an expert or skilled worker

archaeology (n)

the study of the prehistoric past; archaeologists use artifacts (tools, pipes, statues, artwork, and other items made by humans) to learn about ancient people and cultures

artifact (n)

an object created by humans; a cultural or historical item that tells something about people who lived long ago

assassin (n)

someone who kills an important person or government figure, such as a president, for pay or because of strong beliefs

automotive industry (n)

the production of cars and other road vehicles

aviation (n)

designing, building, and operating aircraft

benefit (n)

a good outcome

bill (n)

a draft of a proposed law

boom era (n)

a period of rapid increase in activity or growth

boundary (n)

a border of a defined geographic location

bounty (n)

a sum of money given as a reward for capturing and turning in a person

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boycott (n)

a refusal to buy or do something until a change is made

budget (n)

a plan for how to spend and save money

burgee (n)

the shape of Ohio's state flag; a triangle with a V cut into one side

cabinet (n)

a group that advises the president

capital resource (n)

all of the equipment, buildings, tools, and machines that workers use to produce goods and provide services

cardinal directions (n)

the four main compass points: north, east, south, west

cash crop (n)

a crop that is grown to be sold rather than used by the farmer

central government (n)

the federal government; the government of a whole country

chronological order (n)

the order in which events happen from first to last

colonist (n)

a person who lives in a colony; American colonists were ruled by Great Britain

colony (n)

a settlement ruled by a country that is usually far away

commerce (n)

the practice of buying and selling goods, especially in large amounts; trade

commission (n)

a group that studies a problem and recommends a solution

compass rose (n)

a design used on maps to show direction

competition (n)

a person or company that makes the same product or provides the same service as another person or company

compromise (n)

a decision agreed upon by two sides; each side giving up something and gaining something

confederacy (n)

an alliance or union

Confederacy (n)

the Confederate States of America; the states that seceded from the United States

conflict (n)

a disagreement; a clash between people

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conservation (n)

the action of working to save, protect, or restore the natural environment and wildlife

constituent (n)

a citizen served by a representative

consumer (n)

a person who buys things

cooperation (n)

the practice of working well together

culture (n)

a way of life; the language, food, beliefs, customs, and celebrations of a particular group

debate (n)

a discussion between two sides who disagree; both sides have the chance to talk about what they believe

delegate (n)

a representative chosen by a group of people to speak and act on their behalf

descendant (n)

a person who comes from a family or group that lived in the past; the children, grandchildren, and great grandchildren of their ancestors

discrimination (n)

the unfair treatment of people, especially on the grounds of race, country of origin, age, or gender

diversity (n)

having a variety of ethnic backgrounds, races, religions, or cultures

economics (n)

the study of how people meet their needs and satisfy their wants

economy (n)

the way people manage money and resources

editorial cartoon (n)

a drawing that expresses thoughts and feelings about a topic; also called a political cartoon

effigy (n)

a form in the shape of a person or animal

election (n)

an event in which people vote for leaders and issues

electoral college (n)

delegates who vote for the president; each state has a certain number based on the state's population

Emancipation Proclamation (n)

an executive order issued by President Abraham Lincoln in 1863; it stated that slaves in the Confederacy were free and that slaves hiding in the North were free

employee (n)

a person who does work for pay

employer (n)

a person who pays others to do a job

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entrepreneur (n)

a person who sets up a business to provide goods and/or services and is willing to take a risk

ethnic group (n)

a group of people who share customs, art, language, food, and special celebrations

executive branch (n)

the branch of government that carries out the laws passed by the legislative branch

executive order (n)

an order that comes straight from the president (not through Congress); similar to a law

expense (n)

a cost; an item a person must pay for

export (n)

a good sold and shipped out of the state or country where it is produced

fertile (adj)

rich in nutrients; suitable for growing crops

finances (n)

the system that includes earning, having, and managing money

financial literacy (n)

an understanding of money and how to use it properly

fossil fuel (n)

a natural resource that formed hundreds of millions of years ago from decaying plants and animals; coal, natural gas, and petroleum

founded (v)

created, established, or have taken steps to build

framework (n)

a set of ideas or rules that gives support to something

free state (n)

a state in which slavery was illegal

freedom of religion (n)

the freedom to practice any religion or no religion

freedom of speech (n)

the freedom to express an opinion without fear of punishment

freedom of the press (n)

the freedom to write and publish facts and opinions

fugitive (n)

a person who has escaped and is on the run, such as a runaway slave

geography (n)

the study of Earth's surface and its characteristics

geology (n)

the study of Earth's physical features, its history, and the processes that shape Earth's surface

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government (n)

the group that makes laws and runs communities

good (n)

a product made for sale

heritage (n)

the background and traditions of a person or group that are handed down from one generation to the next

historian (n)

a person who uses primary sources to study history and may specialize in a certain time period, location, or event

history (n)

the story of what happened in the past

human resource (n)

a person who works; an employee

immigrant (n)

a person who leaves his or her homeland to live in a new country

import (n)

a good purchased and brought in from another state or country

impressment (n)

the act of taking US sailors from their ships and forcing them to work for the British Navy

incandescent light bulb (n)

an electric light with a wire heated to such a high temperature that it glows with visible light

income (n)

the money people earn by working; wages

indigenous (adj)

describes the first people living in a place; living naturally in a place; describes people born in a certain place

indigo (n)

a plant used to make dark blue dye

induction telegraph system (n)

a device that allowed communication between moving trains and train stations and helped avoid crashes

industrial products (n)

the machinery, factories, and other goods created for use by other industries

industry (n)

the businesses that sell or provide a certain good or service

interest (n)

the money a bank pays a person for using that person's money

intermediate directions (n)

the directions on a compass that are halfway between cardinal directions: northeast, northwest, southeast, southwest

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intermodal shipping (n)

a system of shipping products that uses a combination of methods, such as semi-trucks transporting containers to rail cars or rail cars transporting containers to boats or barges

interpret (v)

understand or make meaning of something

interurban (n)

a type of electric railway that traveled between rural areas, suburbs, and cities; similar to a streetcar

interval (n)

the evenly-spaced periods of time on a timeline

investment (n)

the money that is put into a business in order to make more money

investor (n)

a person who lends money in order to earn more money

judicial branch (n)

the branch of government that interprets the laws passed by the legislative branch

jury (n)

a group of people who listen to all the facts of a court case and make a decision

legislative branch (n)

the branch of government that creates laws

livelihood (n)

the way a person earns income to pay for wants and needs

map scale (n)

a tool to measure the length on a map to tell the actual distance between two places

maritime (adj)

bordering the sea or other waterway

mass-produce (v)

make large numbers of a certain part or product using mechanical processes

militia (n)

a group of citizens who serve as soldiers when needed; individuals who are not part of the country's regular armed forces

minimum wage (n)

the lowest amount an employer is allowed to pay workers, according to the law

monopoly (n)

a single company that has total control over the price and supply of a good

mound builders (n)

a people from ancient times who built rounded earthen hills for religious, ceremonial, and burial purposes

natural resource (n)

a supply found in nature that is useful or valuable to people

navigate (v)

plan and carefully travel a route

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need (n)

an item or service people must have in order to survive

neutral (adj)

supporting neither side in a disagreement or conflict; unbiased

nomad (n)

a person who travels from place to place and does not have a permanent home

oath (n)

a promise

oil refinery (n)

a factory that turns oil into useful products, such as lamp fuel and gasoline

opportunity (n)

a chance to be successful in business

ordinance (n)

a law passed by a city or local government; an official order set forth by a government

Paleo-Indian (n)

ancient people; the first to live in Ohio

paleontology (n)

the study of prehistoric organisms (things that were once living) and their environments; paleontologists study fossil remains

patent (n)

a special right granted by the US government to an inventor; it prevents others from making, using, or selling the invention

pelt (n)

an animal's skin with or without the fur

philanthropy (n)

helping others by giving generously of time and/or money

phonograph (n)

a device invented in 1877 by Thomas Edison for the mechanical recording and reproduction of sound

plantation (n)

a huge farm, often in the Southern states, that grew cash crops such as cotton, sugar, tobacco, rice, and indigo

plantation economy (n)

a system in which large Southern farms used slave labor to grow cash crops for profit; sold and exported crops to the North or to Europe

political party (n)

a group of like-minded people who work together to win elections and control the government

popular vote (n)

the vote of the people; a count of votes by actual voters, rather than elected representatives

population (n)

the number of people living in a certain area; the inhabitants of a particular town, area, or country

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posterity (n)

the future generations of people

prehistoric (adj)

relates to the time before writing or any written records

primary source (n)

a first-hand account created by someone who was present at an event; includes original documents and objects, such as letters, logs, journals, government documents, maps, and speeches, etc.

proclamation (n)

an important public announcement

producer (n)

a person or company that makes goods or provides services

productive resource (n)

all of the items a business uses to provide goods and services

profit (n)

the money that is earned and is left after paying expenses

quarry (n)

a large, deep pit where limestone, sand, clay, and gravel are found

ratify (v)

approve officially; give legal approval to a document, such as a treaty, law, or constitutional amendment

recession (n)

a period of months or years when economic activity is low, and many people do not have jobs

region (n)

an area of land known for certain qualities or a way of life

relative location (n)

a way to describe a location based on its distance or direction from another location

renewable resource (n)

a natural resource that can be replenished over time

representative (n)

a person who speaks for others

representative democracy (n)

a type of government in which people have a say; rule by the people

reservation (n)

a section of public land set aside for American Indians

reserves (n)

a supply of a natural resource

retreat (v)

move back; back away from a battle

right to assemble (n)

the right of people to gather peacefully in groups

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right to petition the government (n)

the right to request the government correct something unfair or wrong; address a concern by asking others to sign a document supporting a change

risk (n)

an action for which the outcome is uncertain; the possibility of experiencing a loss or other unwanted outcome

rural (adj)

describes an area away from the city with natural countryside and open land for farming and ranching; in the country

savings (n)

an amount of money put aside to use in the future

secede (v)

leave; break away

secondary source (n)

the interpretation or explanation of a primary source; created by someone who was not present at the event described

segregate (v)

separate; keep apart (often by race)

self-employed (adj)

working for oneself or owning a business to earn income

service (n)

an action that workers do for other people, such as car repair, medical care, or cooking

social (adj)

relating to relationships among people or interactions in a group or community

span (n)

an amount of time from beginning to end

suburb (n)

a smaller city on the outskirts of a large city

surveyor (n)

someone who measures land, locates property boundaries, and helps create maps

sustainable practice (n)

a way of doing things today, so that people can meet their needs in the future

sustainable energy (n)

a type of energy that comes from the sun, wind, or other renewable resource

symbol (n)

a thing that stands for something else

take-home pay (n)

the part of a paycheck that is left after taxes have been paid

tax (n)

an amount of money paid to the government that supports public works and services, such as education, the military, police, roads, and parks

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taxation without representation (n)

a situation in which the British government taxed colonists without giving them a chance to vote or give input

term (n)

the fixed period of time an elected official serves

testify (v)

make statements after swearing to tell the truth; give evidence in a formal hearing

testimony (n)

a statement that serves as evidence; a statement made under oath

till (n)

a type of rich, fertile soil left behind by glaciers when they melt

tonnage (n)

the amount of weight, in tons, of a ship's cargo

township (n)

a division of land in the Northwest Territory that was 36 square miles in size

tranquility (n)

a state of peace, agreement, or getting along well

treason (n)

the act of betraying or working against one's country

treaty (n)

a written agreement between two groups

unalienable (adj)

impossible to take away or be denied

Union (n)

the United States of America

unit (n)

a single division or section of a timeline

veto (n)

the power to reject legislation or a decision made by a law-making body

wages (n)

the money people earn by working; income

want (n)

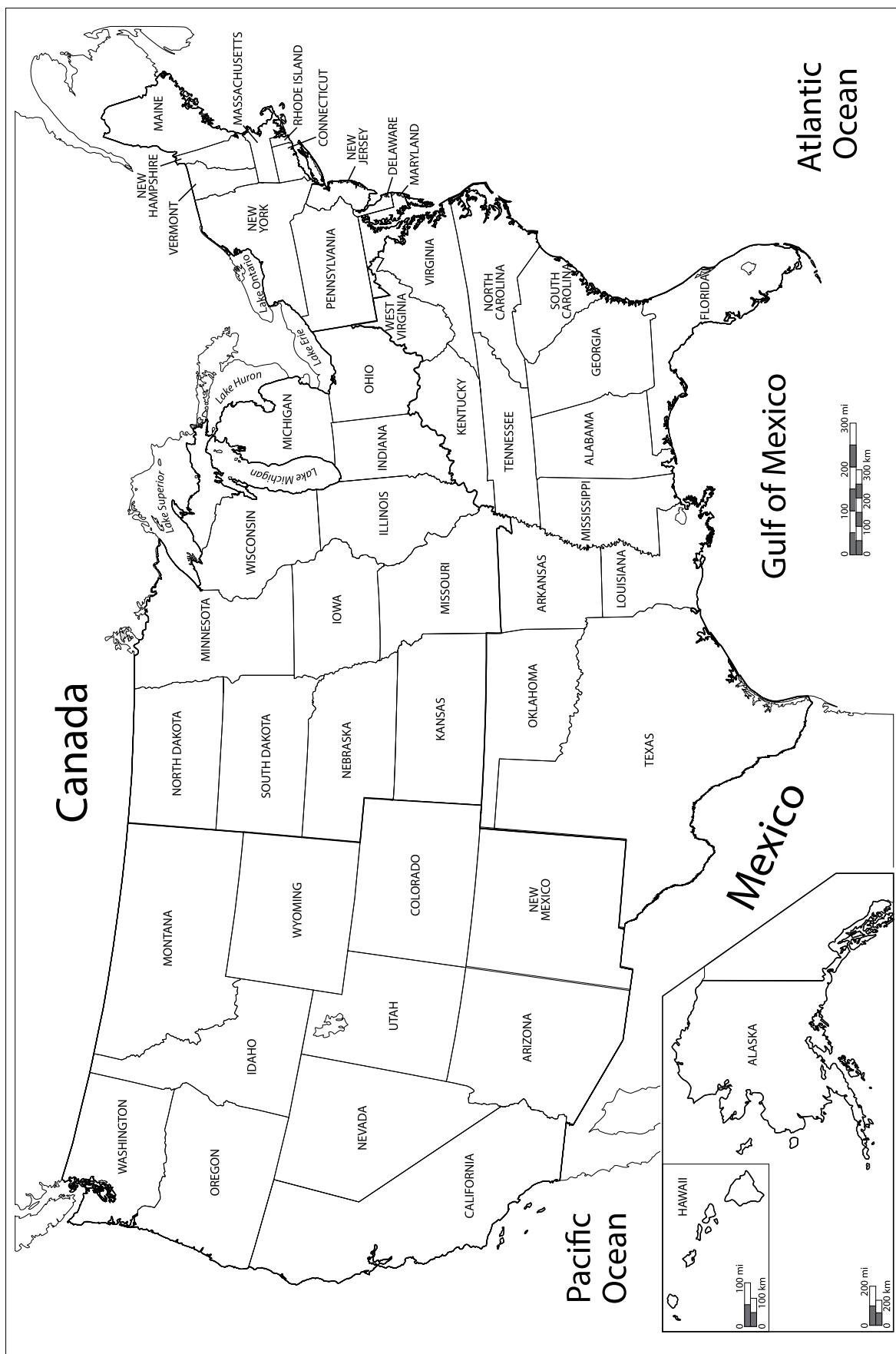
an item or service people would like to have but do not need to survive

witness (n)

a person who gives evidence, especially in a court trial

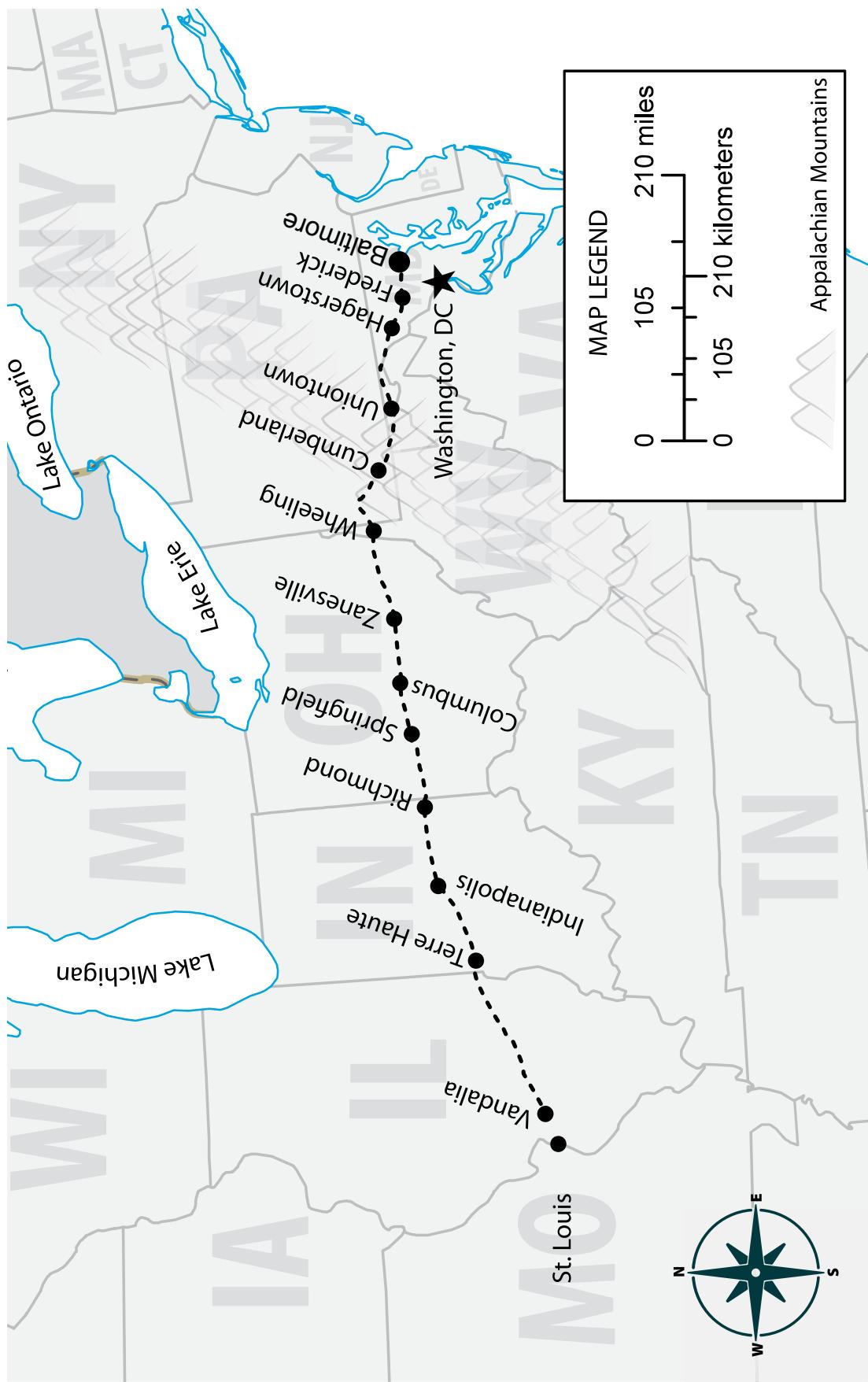
United States Map

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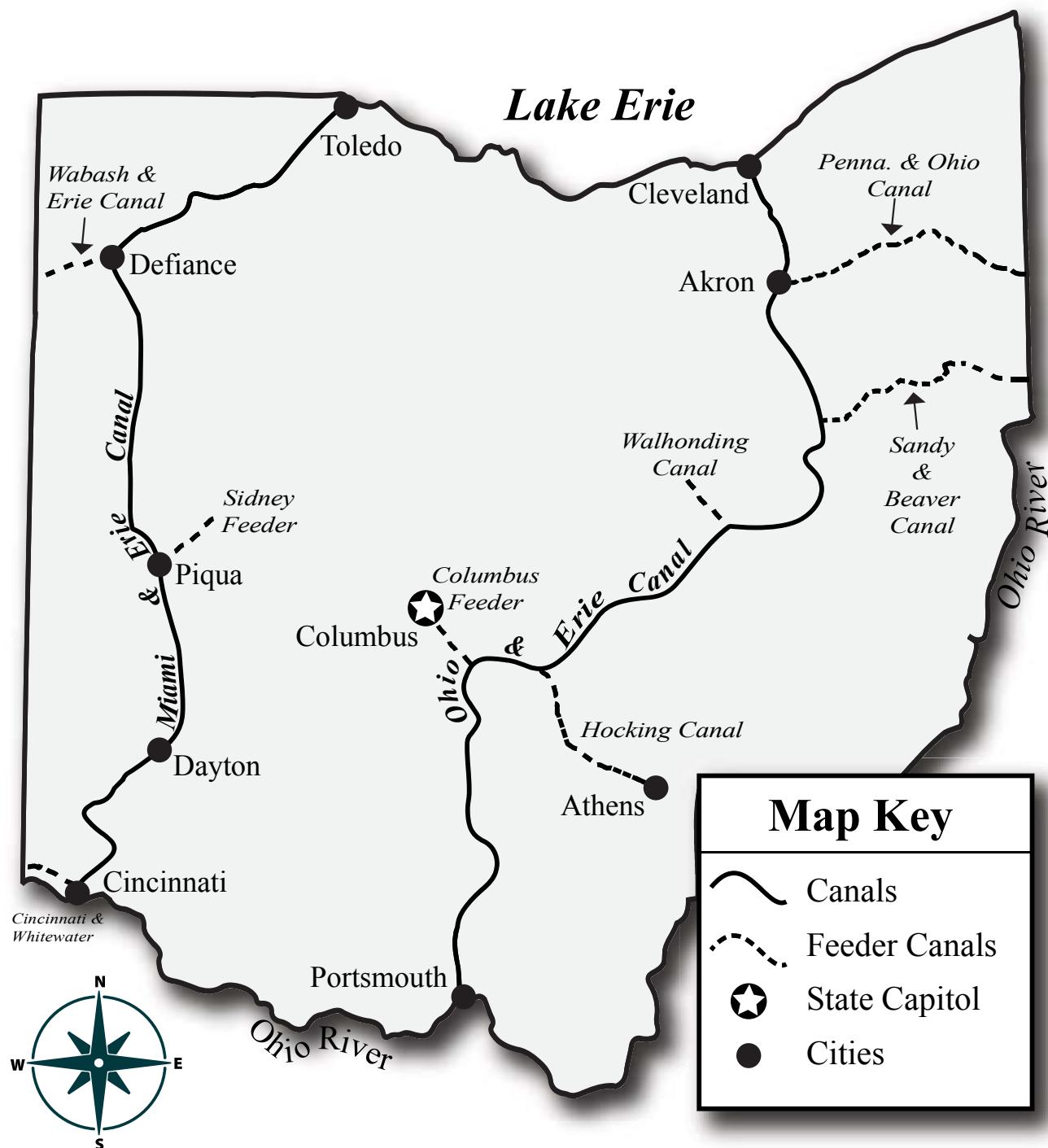
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National Road



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