

Simple Solutions Level 4

English Grammar & Writing Mechanics Topic Guide

The English Grammar topics listed below are introduced and systematically re-visited throughout Level 4 and in subsequent *Simple Solutions English Grammar & Writing* books.

| Topic | Lesson (first time a topic appears) |
|---|--|
| Antonyms, Subject, Editing Mark (caps), Writing Process (prewriting)..... | 1 |
| Synonyms, Subject, Types of Sentences (declarative), Prefix, Writing Process (rough draft), Editing Mark (spelling)..... | 2 |
| Predicate, Homophones, Editing Mark (end punct), Writing Process (revising) | 3 |
| Types of Sentences (interrogative) | 4 |
| Editing Mark (take something out)..... | 5 |
| Types of Sentences (command), Writing Process (editing)..... | 6 |
| Editing Mark (carrot), Writing Process (publishing)..... | 7 |
| Types of Sentences (exclamatory), Homonyms, Editing Mark (lower case) ... | 8 |
| Nouns (common, proper)..... | 9 |
| Sentence, Writing a Draft..... | 10 |
| Fragment..... | 11 |
| Editing Mark (indent), Homographs..... | 13 |
| Synonym, Analogy, Paragraph Construction..... | 14 |
| Plural Noun..... | 19 |
| Irregular Nouns..... | 21 |
| Paragraph Indentation..... | 24 |
| Possessive Noun..... | 25 |
| Plural Possessive Nouns..... | 27 |
| Action Verb..... | 29 |
| Helping and Main Verbs..... | 30 |
| Helping Verb with Plural and Singular Subject, Verb Tenses—past, present, future..... | 33 |
| Verbs of Being..... | 36 |
| Subject-Verb Agreement..... | 37 |
| Future Tense, Contractions..... | 39 |
| Subject Pronouns..... | 41 |
| Irregular Verbs..... | 42 |
| Possessive Pronouns..... | 44 |
| Pronouns (object), Compound Predicate..... | 45 |
| Adjective..... | 49 |
| Adverb, Article..... | 53 |

Level 4 Topic Guide (continued)

| Topic | Lesson (first time a topic appears) |
|--|--|
| Comma Use, Quotation Marks | 57 |
| Introductory Commas | 58 |
| Comma Use Within Sentences..... | 59 |
| Comma Use (in a series, dates), Denotation, Connotation | 61 |
| Cause—Effect..... | 65 |
| Prefixes | 68 |
| Comparative Adverbs | 73 |
| Comma Use with Quotations..... | 82 |
| Preposition | 85 |
| Prepositional Phrase..... | 89 |
| Abbreviations..... | 93 |
| Use of <i>Between</i> and <i>Among</i> | 94 |
| Social Titles | 95 |
| Conjunctions, Capital Letters and Temperature, Commas with Adjectives | 97 |
| Independent Clauses, <i>Good</i> vs. <i>Well</i> | 99 |
| Interjections | 101 |
| Use of Pronouns as subject and in predicates | 104 |
| Fact and Opinion, Use of Negatives | 105 |
| Review of Parts of Speech..... | 108 |
| Graphs, Charts, Tables | 109 |
| Pie Graph | 112 |
| Simile..... | 117 |
| Metaphor..... | 121 |
| Pictograph or Picture Graph | 124 |
| Idiom..... | 125 |
| Plagiarism | 129 |
| Avoiding Plagiarism | 131 |

In addition to the grammar skills listed in the topic guide, the following phonics, vocabulary and writing skills are introduced and woven throughout the curriculum. With the introduction provided by *Simple Solutions* these skills may not need to be taught before the homework can be completed. If there is a need for further explanation or clarification, these concerns can be addressed while going over the nightly homework the following day.

- Context Clues
- Use Context Clues to Determine the Meaning of Synonyms, Antonyms, Homophones, Homonyms, and Homographs
- Apply the Meaning of Synonyms, Antonyms, Homophones and Homographs
- Meanings and Pronunciations of Unknown Words (using a dictionary, glossary, etc.)
- Roots of Words
- Organizational Strategies to Plan Writing (Graphic Organizers)
- Simple, Compound, and Complex Sentence Structures
- Revise (Add Descriptive Words, Delete Extraneous Information)
- Rearrange Words in Sentences
- Select Vocabulary Using Reference Materials
- Proofread and Edit Writing Samples
- Spelling Rules for Plurals and Inflectional Endings