

# Simple Solutions

## Reading Comprehension 4

### Standards Addressed in Grade 4

The Level 4 edition of *Simple Solutions Reading Comprehension* includes material associated with standards for English language arts (fiction, nonfiction, writing, and language). The code for each lesson or quiz item indicates the standard that is addressed or supported by that item.

Standards Addressed in Reading Comprehension 4			
CCRA.R.1	RL.4.1	RI.4.1	L.4.4
	RL.4.2	RI.4.2	L.4.4.A
CCRA.R.3	RL.4.3	RI.4.3	L.4.4.B
	RL.4.4	RI.4.4	L.4.4.C
	RL.4.5	RI.4.5	
CCRA.R.6	RL.4.6		L.4.5
		RI.4.7	L.4.5.A
		RI.4.8	L.4.5.B
	RL.4.9	RI.4.9	L.4.5.C
			L.4.6

Standard descriptions can be found on the pages 5 and 6.

## Reading Comprehension 4

### Standard Descriptions

Standard	Description
<b>CCRA.R.1</b>	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
<b>CCRA.R.3</b>	Analyze how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
<b>CCRA.R.6</b>	Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.
<b>RL.4.1</b>	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
<b>RL.4.2</b>	Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
<b>RL.4.3</b>	Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).
<b>RL.4.4</b>	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology (e.g., Herculean).
<b>RL.4.5</b>	Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.
<b>RL.4.6</b>	Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.
<b>RL.4.9</b>	Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.
<b>RI.4.1</b>	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
<b>RI.4.2</b>	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
<b>RI.4.3</b>	Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.
<b>RI.4.4</b>	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
<b>RI.4.5</b>	Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.
<b>RI.4.7</b>	Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.

## Reading Comprehension 4 Standard Descriptions

Standard	Description
<b>RI.4.8</b>	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
<b>RI.4.9</b>	Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.
<b>L.4.4</b>	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
<b>L.4.4.A</b>	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
<b>L.4.4.B</b>	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., telegraph, photograph, autograph).
<b>L.4.4.C</b>	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
<b>L.4.5</b>	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
<b>L.4.5.A</b>	Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.
<b>L.4.5.B</b>	Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
<b>L.4.5.C</b>	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
<b>L.4.6</b>	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

# Simple Solutions

## Reading Comprehension 4

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Lesson	Unit 1 Lessons Learned	Lexile	Passage Type	Student Page
1	The Twins' First Day, Part 1	760L	literary	2
2	The Twins' First Day, Part 2		literary	4
3	The Twins' First Day, Part 3		literary	6
4	A Fair to Remember, Part 1		literary	8
5	A Fair to Remember, Part 2		literary	10
6	A Fair to Remember, Part 3		literary	12
Quiz #1	A Fair to Remember, Part 4	760L	literary	14
<b>Unit 2 Superheroes</b>				
7	Superpowers: Take Your Pick	830L	informational	16
8	Everybody Loves a Hero		informational	18
9	Who Was Conan the Barbarian?		informational	20
10	Wonder Woman: More Than a Lunchbox Icon, Part 1		informational	22
11	Wonder Woman: More Than a Lunchbox Icon, Part 2		informational	24
12	Tricks and Sidekicks of Superheroes		informational	26
Quiz #2	Baby, It's Cold Inside	790L	informational	28
<b>Unit 3 Fairy Tales and Fables</b>				
13	*The Golden Fish, Part 1	750L	literary	30
14	*The Golden Fish, Part 2		literary	32
15	*The Endless Tale		literary	34
16	*Gudbrand of the Mountainside, Part 1		literary	36
17	*Gudbrand of the Mountainside, Part 2		literary	38
18	*Gudbrand of the Mountainside, Part 3		literary	40
Quiz #3	*The Rats Find a Son-in-Law	780L	literary	42
<b>Unit 4 Out of the Ordinary</b>				
19	The Substitute Teacher and Jac, Part 1	830L	literary	44
20	The Substitute Teacher and Jac, Part 2		literary	46
21	Robby Novak: Kid President		informational	48
22	Vanya Shivashankar		informational	50
23	Chirag Vedullapalli		informational	52
24	Jacob Barnett		informational	54
Quiz #4	Malala Yousafzai	760L	informational	56

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Lesson	Unit 5 Drama: Cinderella	Lexile	Passage Type	Student Page
25	**Cinderella, Act 1, Scene 1		literary	58
26	**Cinderella, Act 1, Scene 2		literary	60
27	**Cinderella, Act 2, Scene 1	NP	literary	62
28	**Cinderella, Act 2, Scene 2		literary	64
29	**Cinderella, Act 3, Scene 1		literary	66
30	**Cinderella, Act 3, Scene 2		literary	68
Quiz #5	**Cinderella, Act 3, Scene 3	NP	literary	70
<b>Unit 6 Poetry</b>				
31	**October's Party		literary	72
32	**The Table and the Chair		literary	74
33	**The Fox and the Stork	NP	literary	76
34	**The Heron Who Was Hard to Please		literary	78
35	**The Yak/The Crocodile		literary	80
36	**Alphabet, No. 6		literary	82
Quiz #6	**The Wind and the Moon	NP	literary	84
<b>Unit 7 Rhymes of Animals</b>				
37	What Is an Abecedarius?		informational	86
38	Basilisk: Is It Real?		informational	88
39	Mythological Creatures: Unicorn and Xanthos	870L	informational	90
40	The Ichneumon		informational	92
41	The Awkward Auk		informational	94
42	Rhymes of the Animals Crossword		informational	96
Quiz #7	An Abecedarius Trio	910L	informational	98
<b>Unit 8 Traveling on the Tides</b>				
43	Dream Traveling, Part 1		literary	100
44	Dream Traveling, Part 2		literary	102
45	Dream Traveling, Part 3	750L	literary	104
46	Dream Traveling, Part 4		literary	106
47	Dream Traveling, Part 5		literary	108
48	Dream Traveling, Part 6		literary	110
Quiz #8	Longshoremen	870L	informational	112
<b>Unit 9 Understanding Disabilities</b>				
49	What Are Learning Disabilities?		informational	114
50	What Is ADHD?		informational	116
51	What Is ASD?	480L	informational	118
52	What Is Vision Impairment?		informational	120
53	Hearing Loss		informational	122
54	Dancing Wheels Company & School		informational	124
Quiz #9	The Facts about Tourette Syndrome	830L	informational	126

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Lesson	Unit 10 Dorothy and the Wizard in Oz	Lexile	Passage Type	Student Page
55	*Dorothy and the Wizard in Oz, Part 1	800L	literary	128
56	*Dorothy and the Wizard in Oz, Part 2		literary	130
57	*Dorothy and the Wizard in Oz, Part 3		literary	132
58	*Dorothy and the Wizard in Oz, Part 4		literary	134
59	*Dorothy and the Wizard in Oz, Part 5		literary	136
60	*Dorothy and the Wizard in Oz, Part 6		literary	138
Quiz #10	*Dorothy and the Wizard in Oz, Part 7	870L	literary	140
<b>Unit 11 Famous Folks</b>				
61	The One and Only Benjamin Franklin, Part 1	880L	informational	142
62	The One and Only Benjamin Franklin, Part 2		informational	144
63	The One and Only Benjamin Franklin, Part 3		informational	146
64	Jane Addams of Hull House		informational	148
65	Neil Armstrong, Part 1		informational	150
66	Neil Armstrong, Part 2		informational	152
Quiz #11	The Courage of Charlotte Forten	810L	informational	154
<b>Unit 12 Snow White Tales</b>				
67	*Gold-Tree and Silver-Tree, Part 1	800L	literary	156
68	*Gold-Tree and Silver-Tree, Part 2		literary	158
69	*The Crystal Casket, Part 1		literary	160
70	*The Crystal Casket, Part 2		literary	162
71	*The Crystal Casket, Part 3		literary	164
72	*The Princess and the Seven Knights, Part 1		literary	166
Quiz #12	*The Princess and the Seven Knights, Part 2	790L	literary	168
<b>Unit 13 To the Rescue</b>				
73	Protecting Endangered Plants and Animals	890L	informational	170
74	A Special Hospital		informational	172
75	The Endangered Loggerhead Turtle, Part 1		informational	174
76	The Endangered Loggerhead Turtle, Part 2		informational	176
77	The Karner Blue Butterfly and Wild Blue Lupine		informational	178
78	Utah Prairie Dog		informational	180
Quiz #13	Baobab, the Upside Down Tree	870L	informational	182
<b>Unit 14 Hans Christian Andersen</b>				
79	*The Flax, Part 1	830L	literary	184
80	*The Flax, Part 2		literary	186
81	*The Flax, Part 3		literary	188
82	*The Flax, Part 4		literary	190
83	*The True Princess		literary	192
84	*The Emperor's New Clothes, Part 1		literary	194
Quiz #14	*The Emperor's New Clothes, Part 2	820L	literary	196

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Lesson	Unit 15 Nature's Calls	Lexile	Passage Type	Student Page
85	Who, Me?		informational	198
86	Why Not Me?		informational	200
87	Yes, Me!		informational	202
88	I Can't Hear You	850L	informational	204
89	Did You Hear That?		informational	206
90	The National Park Service: 100 Years of Caring		informational	208
Quiz #15	City Worms, Urban Farms	830L	informational	210
<b>Unit 16 Tell Me Why African Folktales</b>				
91	*Why the Moon Waxes and Wanes		literary	212
92	*Why the Thunder and Lightning Live Far Away		literary	214
93	*Why the Flies Bother the Cows		literary	216
94	*Why the Bat Only Comes Out at Night, Part 1	900L	literary	218
95	*Why the Bat Only Comes Out at Night, Part 2		literary	220
96	*Why the Bat Only Comes Out at Night, Part 3		literary	222
Quiz #16	*Why the Rabbit Has a Cotton Tail	880L	literary	224
<b>Unit 17 THEN &amp; NOW</b>				
97	THEN: A Pink Confection		informational	226
98	NOW: Cotton Candy Science		informational	228
99	THEN: Wrap It Up		informational	230
100	NOW: Art Installations Extraordinaire	880L	informational	232
101	THEN: From Russian Ice Slides		informational	234
102	NOW: Plummeting and Inversions		informational	236
Quiz #17	Skateboards: Fat, Thin, Concave, and Airborne!	830L	informational	238
<b>Unit 18 Every Day an Adventure</b>				
103	Cooking Up a Masterpiece		informational	240
104	What Does a Coral Reef Scientist Do?		informational	242
105	Stunt Performers, Part 1		informational	244
106	Stunt Performers, Part 2	920L	informational	246
107	Step Away from the Barre, Part 1		informational	248
108	Step Away from the Barre, Part 2		informational	250
Quiz #18	Big Air	920L	informational	252
	*+Rhymes of Animals	NP	literary	254

\*Adapted from works in public domain

+The Lexile® Framework is based on prose analysis. Non-prose items are not written in complete sentences and lack standard punctuation. Hence, the text difficulty cannot currently be assigned a Lexile measure. Non-prose items include poetry.